

CAR Measurements for Chesapeake Lighthouse and Aircraft Measurements for satellite (CLAMS) Experiment

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On behalf: Cloud Retrieval Group

Outline

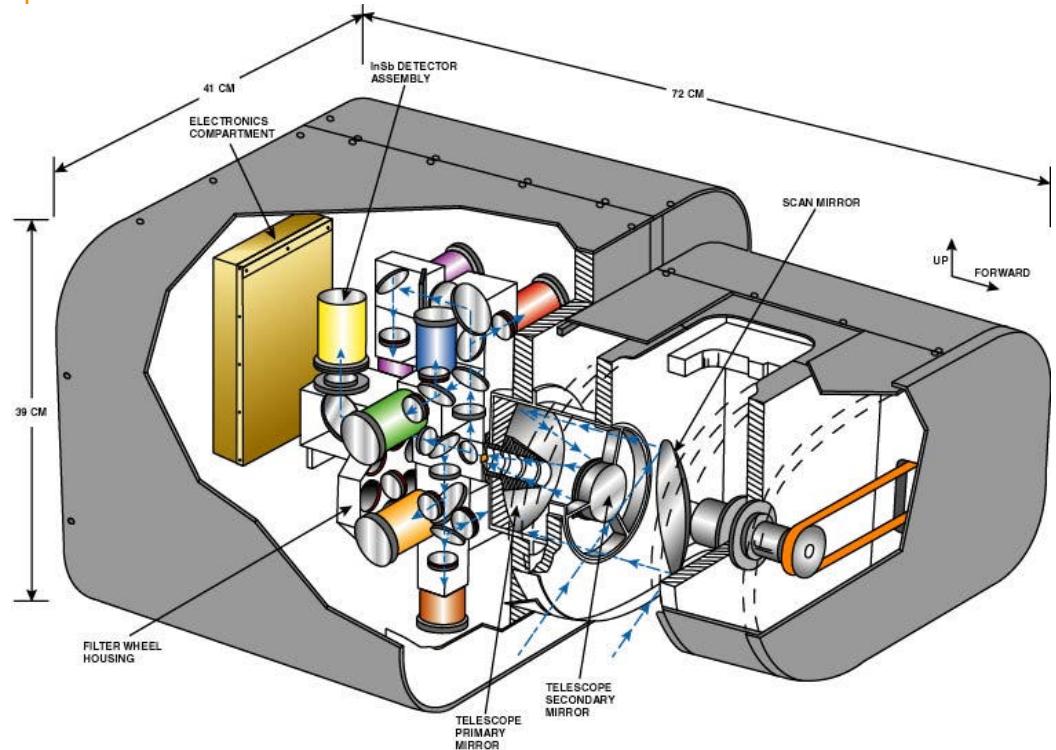
- Overview of the Cloud Absorption Radiometer (CAR)**
- Summary of CAR Measurements for CLAMS**
- Conclusion and acknowledgments**

Cloud Absorption Radiometer

Sensor Characteristics

- 14 spectral bands ranging from 0.34 to 2.29 μm
- scan $\pm 95^\circ$ from horizon on right-hand side of aircraft
- field of view 17.5 mrad (1°)
- scan rate 1.67 Hz (100 rpm)
- data system 9 channels @ 16 bit
- 395 pixels in scan line
- 3% reflectance calibration accuracy

integrated & flown on University of Washington Convair [CV-580](#)

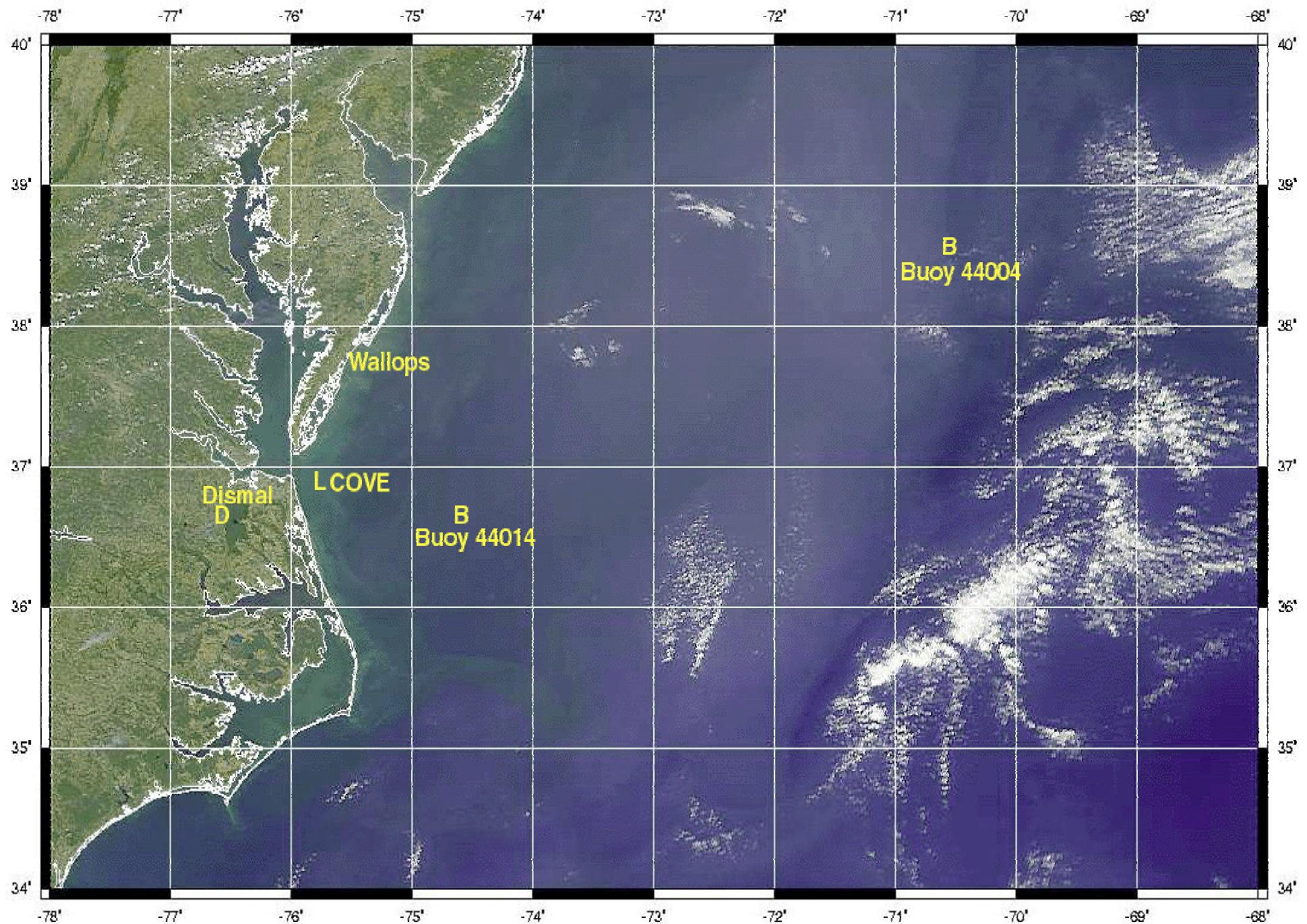


CAR Setup in the University of Washington CV-580



CAR Interface inside of the CV-580





July 2001

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
01	02	03	04	05	06	07
08	09 ER-2	10 Cessna CV-580 ● OV-10 Proteus	11 Cessna	12 CV-580 ● ER-2 OV-10 Proteus	13 Cessna ER-2	14 Cessna CV-580 ● OV-10 Proteus (2x)
15 ER-2	16 Cessna CV-580 ●	17 Cessna CV-580 ●● ER-2 OV-10 Proteus Lear Jet	18	19	20 ER-2	21 ER-2 Proteus
22	23 CV-580 ●	24	25 Proteus Lear Jet	26 CV-580 ● OV-10 Proteus	27	28 Proteus
29	30 CV-580 ●●● ER-2 OV-10	31 CV-580 ● ER-2 OV-10 Lear Jet				

August 2001

			01 ER-2 OV-10	02 CV-580 ● ER-2 OV-10	03	
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Key: ● Good brdf measurements

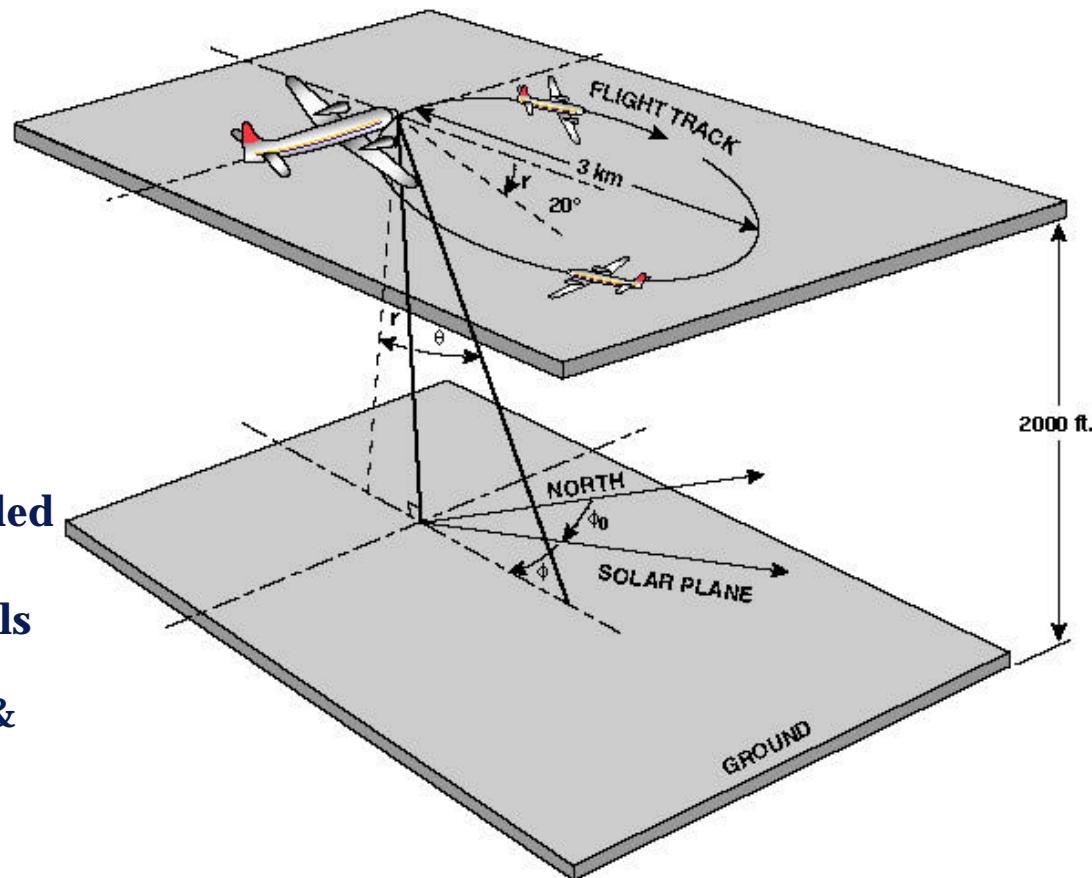
● Brdf cloud contaminated

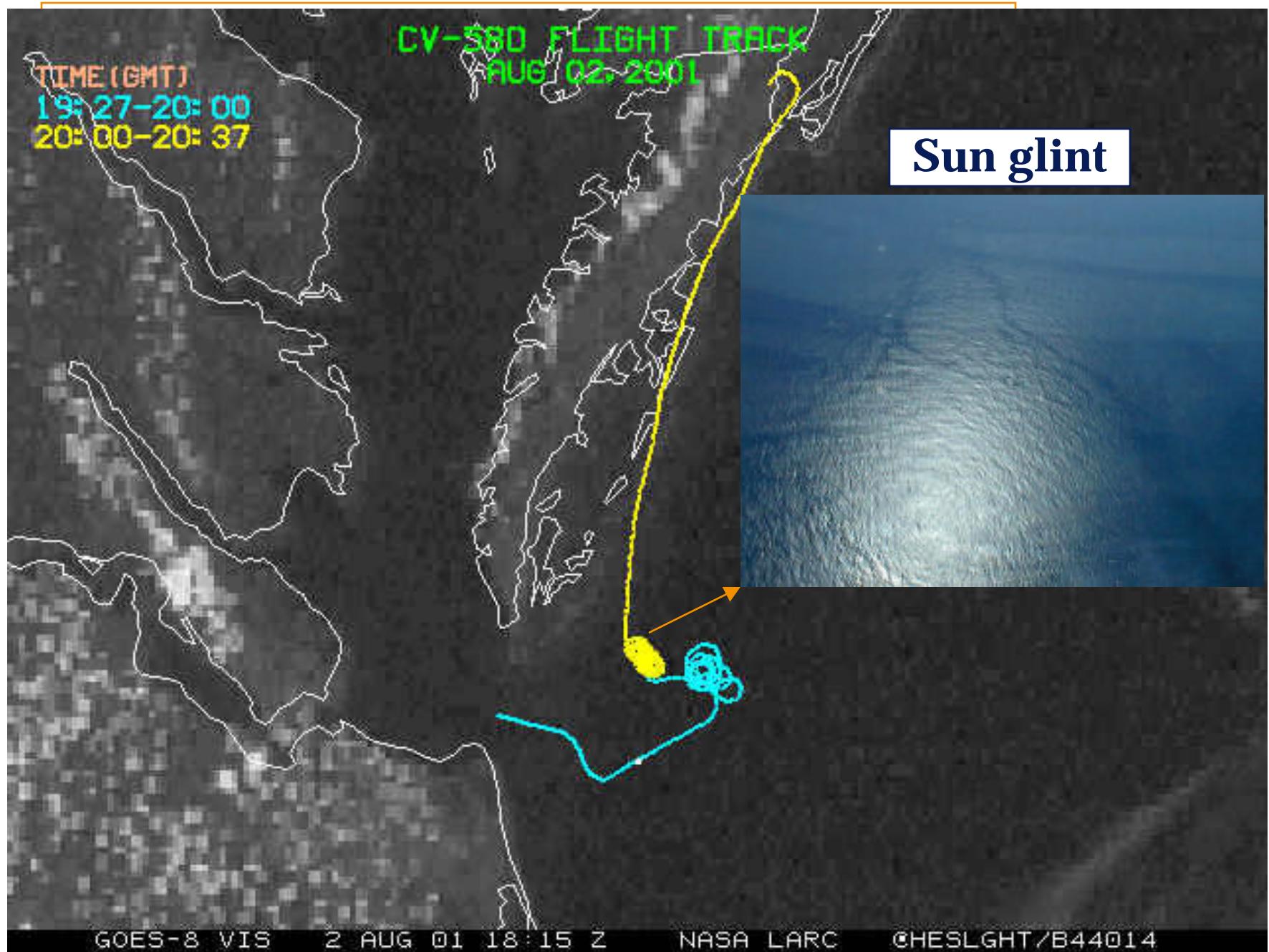
CLAMS Participating Aircraft



Bidirectional Reflectance Measurements

- ❑ Roll: ~20°
- ❑ Time: ~2 min
- ❑ Speed: ~80 m s⁻¹
- ❑ Height: ~30(600) m
- ❑ Diameter: ~3 km
- ❑ Resolution
 - 10 m (nadir)
 - 270 m ($\theta = 80^\circ$)
- ❑ Channels
 - 8 continuously sampled (0.34-1.27 μm)
 - 2 filter wheel channels used for BRDF measurements (1.66 & 2.20 μm)

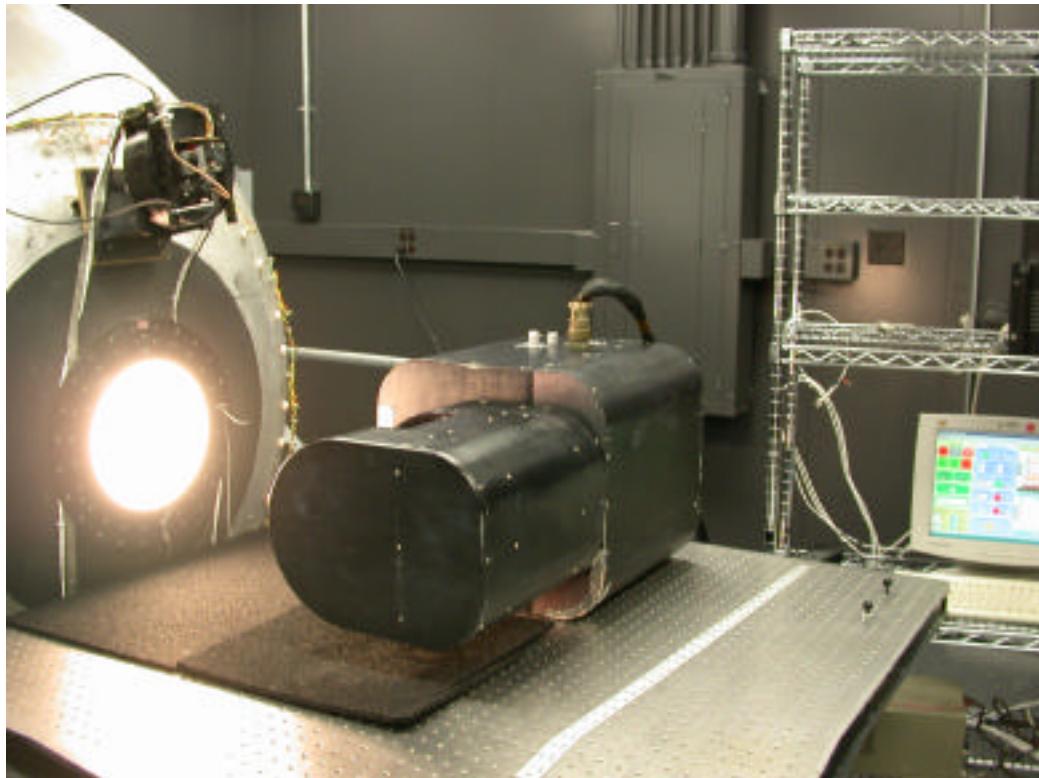




CLAMS UW Flt. 1882 02 August 2001
R=0.87 μm , G=0-68 μm , B=0.47 μm



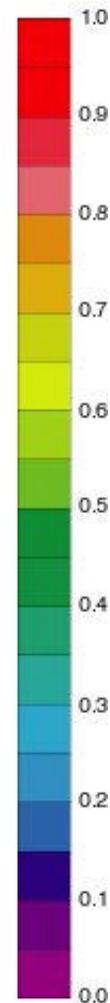
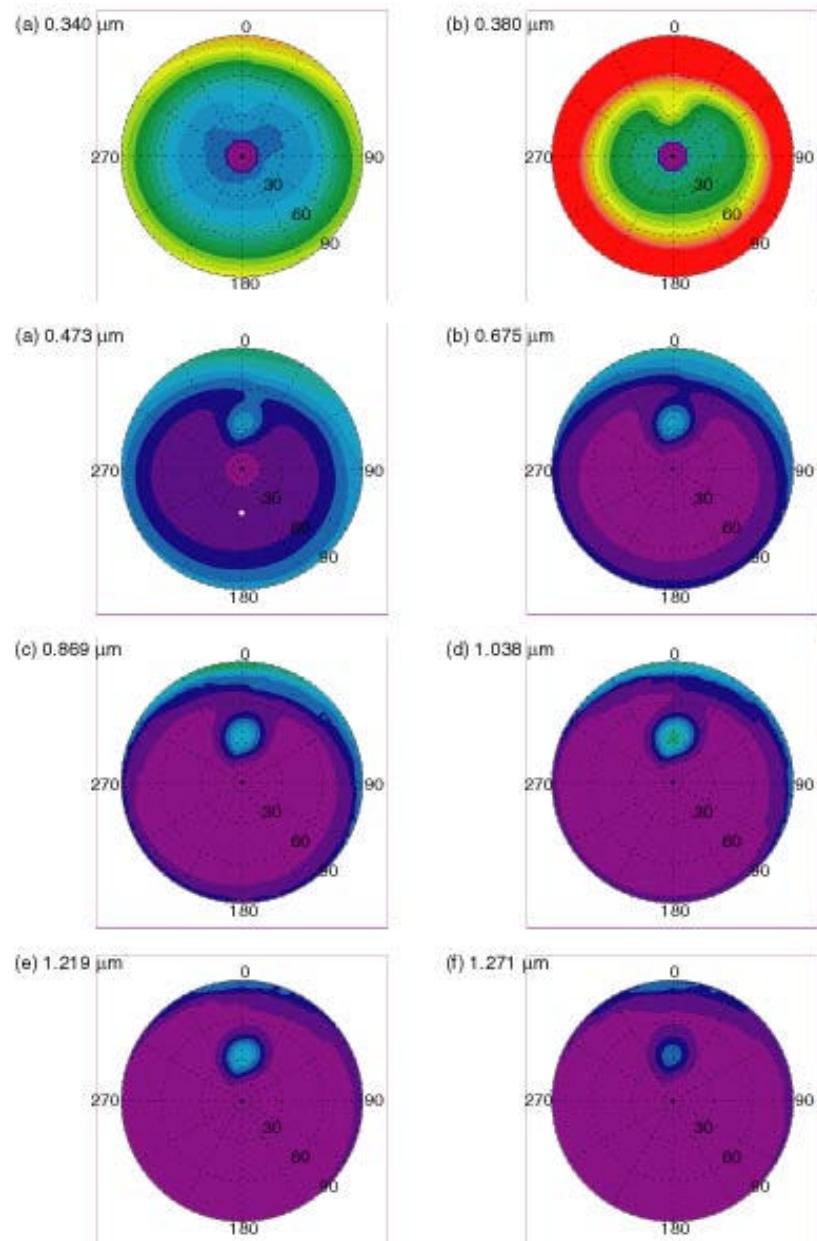
Radiometric Calibration



Results

Ch # ($\lambda \text{ }\mu\text{m}$)	Pre-CLAMS [W/(m ² .sr. μm)] per count)	Post-CLAMS [W/(m ² .sr. μm)] per count)
Ch 1 (0.34)	pending	pending
Ch 2 (0.38)	pending	pending
Ch 3 (0.47)	0.0070	0.0069
Ch 4 (0.68)	0.0128	0.0140
Ch 5 (0.87)	0.0066	0.0066
Ch 6 (1.04)	0.0169	0.0176
Ch 7 (1.22)	0.0097	0.0097
Ch 8 (1.27)	0.0077	0.0077
Ch 9 (1.56)	0.0113	?
Ch 10 (1.66)	0.0075	?
Ch 11 (1.74)	0.0067	?
Ch 12 (2.10)	0.0041	?
Ch 13 (2.20)	0.0066	?
Ch 14 (2.30)	0.0089	?

July 10, 2001



λ (μm)	Band-width (μm)	Solar flux ($\text{W m}^{-2} \mu\text{m}^{-1}$)	Solar zenith angle	Albedo	Nadir reflectance
0.472	0.021	2053.1	32.70° - 35.30° -	0.102 ± 0.013	0.055 ± 0.006
0.675	0.020	1444.0	32.70° - 35.30° -	0.053 ± 0.007	0.022 ± 0.006
0.869	0.022	946.40	32.70° - 35.30° -	0.041 ± 0.006	0.015 ± 0.006
1.038	0.020	675.70	32.70° - 35.30° -	0.035 ± 0.004	0.012 ± 0.007
1.219	0.020	479.91	32.70° - 35.30° -	0.024 ± 0.002	0.009 ± 0.006
1.271	0.021	426.03	32.70° - 35.30° -	0.019 ± 0.001	0.009 ± 0.005

Recap!!

- Number of flights flown during CLAMS were 10 (~40 hours)
 - » Measurements of coastal, offshore and deep ocean brdf were made (15 total; 8 uncontaminated by cloud) under a variety of sun angles and wind conditions for MODIS, CERES and MISR
- Calibration:
 - » Radiometric calibration is complete; looks good for most channels,
 - » Angular sensitivity measurements complete; signal drop discovered for the large CAR view angles; further investigations planned
 - » Level 1b processing in progress
- CLAMS data useful for validation of satellite-based retrievals

Acknowledgments

Persons:

- Dr. Michael King
- Colleagues: Thomas Arnold, Paul Hubanks, and Jason Li
- Peter Shu and team
- Prof. Peter Hobbs and team
- The CLAMS team - Bill Smith Jnr.

Institutions:

- NASA's EOS Project
- GEST Center/UMBC
- University of Washington, Seattle

More information !!

http://car.gsfc.nasa.gov/data_clams